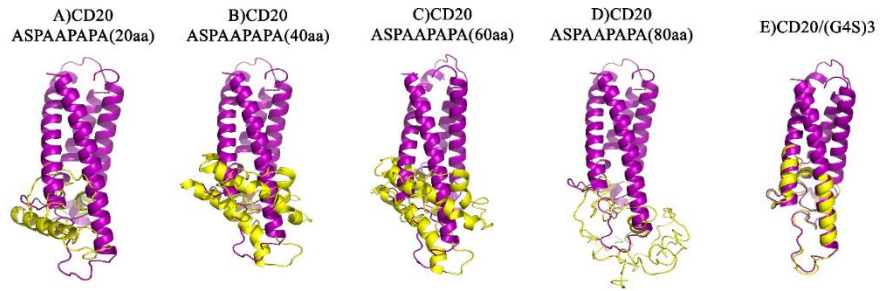


## Supplementary information

### Appendix 1. Independent variables used in RSM

Variables	Levels		
	-1	0	+1
A. Post-induction temperature (°C)	25	31	37
B. Cell density at induction time (OD600nm)	0.2	0.5	0.8
C. IPTG concentration (mM)	0.1	0.55	1

**Appendix 2.** Structural alignment of C-terminal His-tagged CD20 constructs (Yellow) against full-length CD20 protein (Purple)



**Appendix 3.** Stereochemical quality of predicted 3D models of designed CD20 molecules by PROCHECK

Proteins	ProSA Z-score	Ramachandran plot quality (%)				Verify 3D (%)	ERRAT (%)	Molprobrity score (%)
		Most favored	Additionally allowed	Generously allowed	Disallowed			
CD20/20aa PAS	-3.71	80.0%	10.0%	1.4%	8.6%	78.20%	75.58%	71%
CD20/40aa PAS	-2.97	80.0%	10.0%	1.4%	8.6%	80.61%	81.13%	71%
CD20/60aa PAS	-3.31	79.2%	17.7%	2.1%	1.0%	84.92%	88.13%	85%
CD20/80aa PAS	-2.86	65.1%	25.7%	4.6%	4.6%	71.92%	71.01%	74%
CD20/G4S	-1.42	91.7%	8.3%	0%	0%	36.59%	76.6%	100%

ProSA Z-score determines the overall quality of the models. ERRAT, Verify3D, and Molprobrity values range between 0 to 100 percent in which 100% is the best and 0 is the worst.

**Appendix 4.** Stereochemical quality of predicted 3D model of Trx-CD20/G<sub>4</sub>S by PROCHECK

Protein	ProSA Z-score	Ramachandran plot quality (%)				Verify 3D (%)	ERRAT (%)	Molprobit Score (%)
		Most favored	Additionally allowed	Generously allowed	Disallowed			
Trx-CD20/G <sub>4</sub> S	-4.27	91.3	6.8	0.6	1.2	87.82	86.7	69

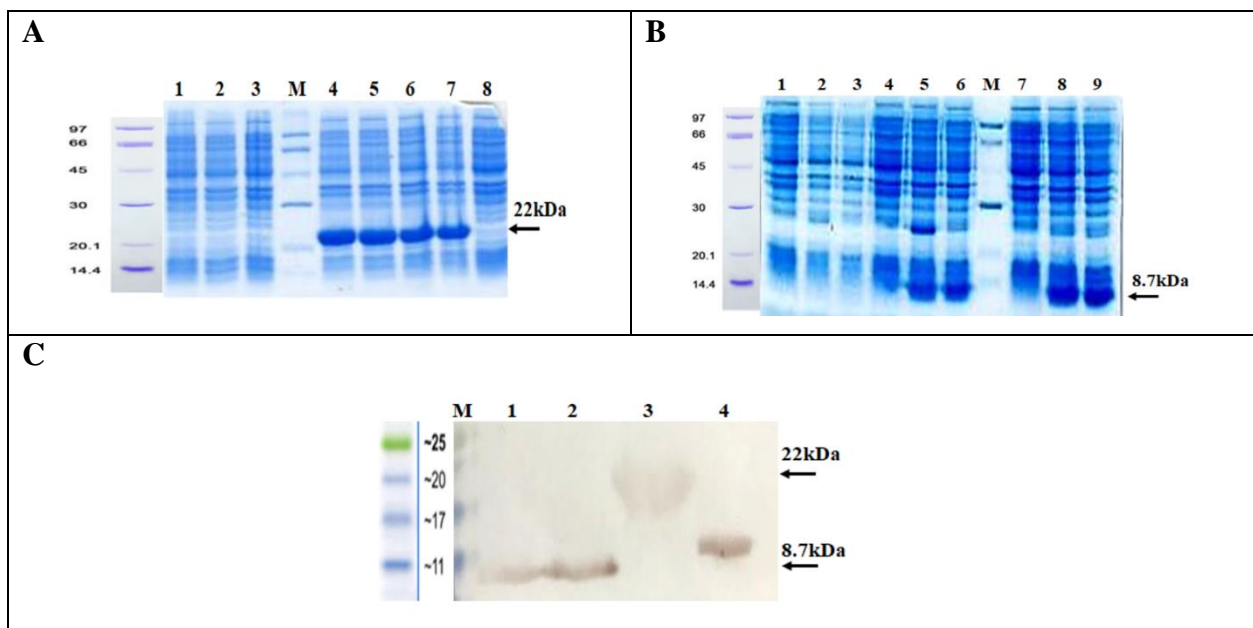
ProSA Z-score determines the overall quality of the models. ERRAT, Verify3D, and Molprobit values range between 0 to 100 percent in which 100% is the best and 0 is the worst.

## Appendix 5. Physicochemical properties of Trx-tagged CD20

Proteins	pI	Estimated half-life (h)			Gravy	II <sup>1</sup>	AI <sup>2</sup>	SC <sup>3</sup>
		Mammalian	Yeasts	<i>E. coli</i>				
Trx-CD20	5.82	30	>20	>10	-0.30	25	81.32	0.575
CD20/G4S	7.92	30	>20	>10	-0.57	52	57.2	0.589

<sup>1</sup>II: instability index; <sup>2</sup>AI: Aliphatic index; <sup>3</sup>SC: Solubility score.

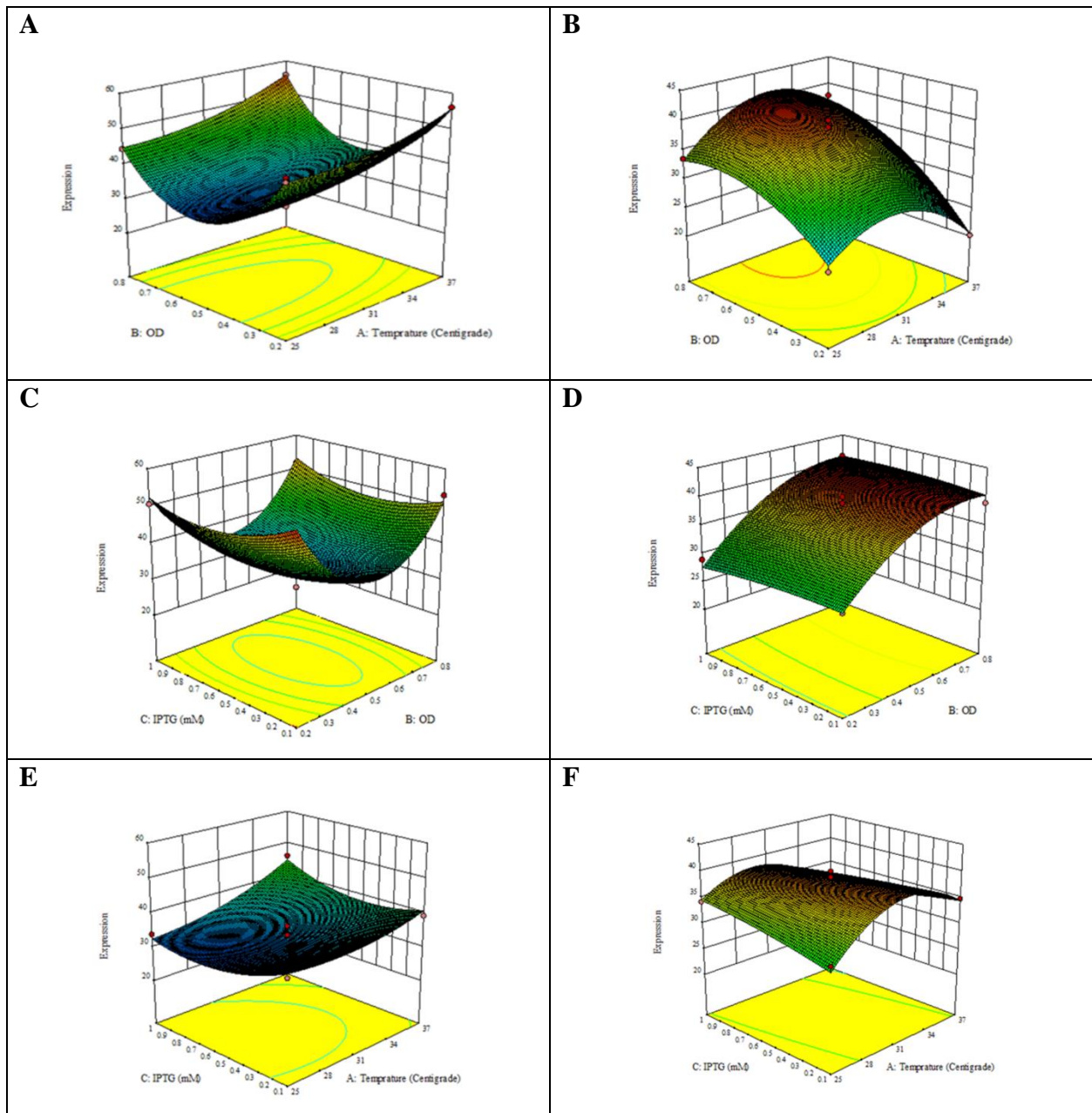
**Appendix 6.** Protein expression analysis. **A**, Trx-CD20: #1, 2: Lysate of *E. coli* cells harboring pET24a expression vector before and after induction (Negative control); #3, 8: Lysate of recombinant *E. coli* cells before induction; M: Protein Marker; #4-7: Lysate of recombinant *E. coli* cells 4h after induction. **B**, CD20/G4S: #1-3: Lysate of *E. coli* cells harboring pET28a expression vector before and after induction (Negative control); #4, 7: Lysate of recombinant *E. coli* cells before induction; M: Protein Marker; #5, 6, 8, 9: Lysate of recombinant *E. coli* cells 4h after induction. **C**, Western blotting using anti-His antibody: M: Protein marker; #1, 2: Lysate of recombinant *E. coli* cells expressing CD20/G4S protein (8.7kDa); #3: Lysate of recombinant *E. coli* cells expressing Trx-CD20 protein (22kDa); #4: His-tagged protein (positive control, 13kDa)



**Appendix 7.** Analysis of ANOVA for response surface quadratic model

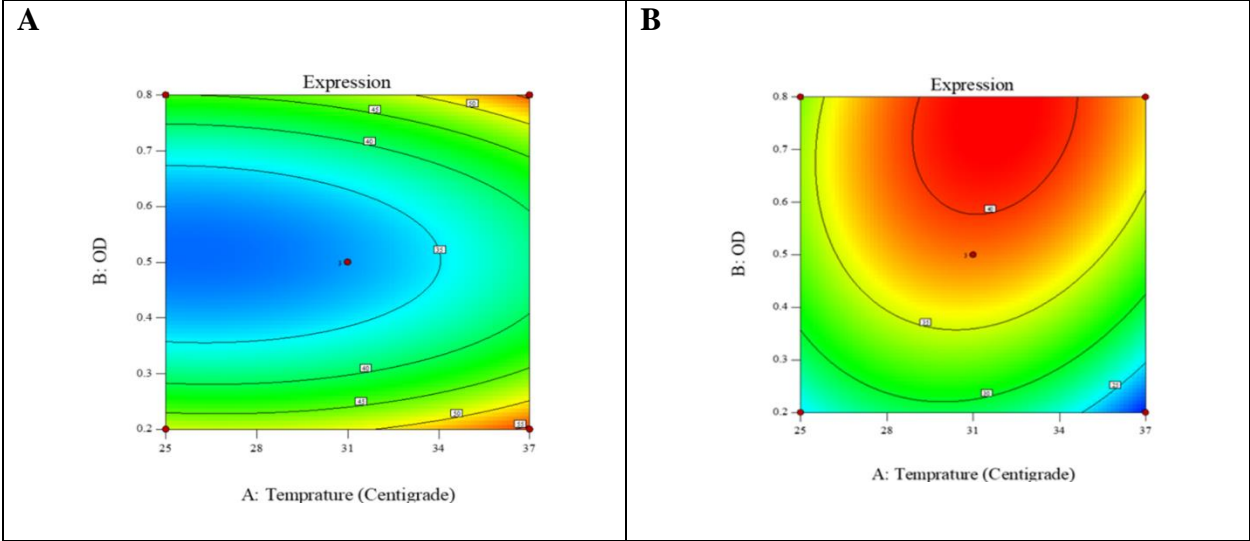
<b>Proteins</b>	<b>Std. Dev.</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>C.V. (%)</b>	<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Adj R<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Pred R<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Adeq Precision</b>
Trx-CD20	0.28	6.65	4.15	0.9496	0.8588	0.7113	7.979
CD20/G <sub>4</sub> S	1.59	33.18	4.78	0.9764	0.9340	0.7323	15.85

**Appendix 8.** The response surface plots (3D) demonstrate densitometric measurement of Trx-CD20 (A, C, E) and CD20/G<sub>4</sub>S (B, D, F) expression levels by optimizing the following pairs of parameters when other studied parameters were kept constant at zero levels: **A, B**, Temperature and cell density at the time of induction; **C, D**, Optical density and IPTG; **E, F**, Temperature, and IPTG





**Appendix 9.** Contour plots showing the effect of temperature and cell density in the case of 0.55mM IPTG on: **A**, Trx-CD20; **B**, CD20/G4S expression levels



**Appendix 10.** Ni-NTA affinity purification. **A**, Trx-CD20: #1 Initial sample (IS); #2: Flow through sample (FT); #3: Washing sample; #4-9: Elution samples; M: Protein ladder; **B**, CD20/G<sub>4</sub>S: #1: IS; #2: FT; #3: Washing sample; M: Protein Mw marker; #4-6: Elution samples

